# Silver Diamine Fluoride

## What is Silver Diamine Fluoride or SDF?

SDF is used by dentists to treat cavities. It uses silver to make your tooth stronger and helps prevent tooth decay.

It's a painless option that doesn't involve drilling and filling.
Its applied by painting the tooth with SDF.

## Who should get SDF?

Patients with a high risk of getting cavities.

- with limited or no access to dental care.
- with special needs (physical/learning disabilities).

Patients that have cavities that are difficult to reach.

## Who shouldn't get SDF?



Patients who are allergic to silver or have painful gums or sores in their mouth.

# What happens during the SDF treatment?

- 1. The dentist takes out any plaque or trapped food on the tooth.
- 2. The dentist focuses the area that is treated with cotton rolls or gauze and dries the area with air.
- 3. The SDF is applied onto the tooth with a small brush for about 1 minute. No more than 1-2 drops of SDF is used for the treatment. During this visit, the dentist takes care not to stain any clothes, gums, or nearby teeth.
- 4. The tooth is isolated until the SDF is dry.
- 5. The SDF is checked at further visits and more applications may be needed. (Visits are every 6 months for 2 years.)











#### Benefits of SDF:

- Eases tooth pain.
- Slows down or stops tooth decay.
- Prevents more fillings or tooth pulling.

#### Downsides of SDF:

- The tooth area will stain black seen like below.
- Fillings can also be stained.
- If applied to the skin or gums a brown stain can appear. (This cannot be washed off but it does not cause any harm)
- If applied to clothes by mistake, it can leave a stain that does not come off.
- A metal taste can be felt at first, but will go away within a couple weeks.











