

Managing Stress and Anxiety During the COVID-19 Outbreak

It is natural to feel stressed and anxious during a disease outbreak. In times like these, it's important to know the signs of stress, how to lower stress, and when to get help.

Knowing the signs of stress:

Stress can affect your thoughts, feelings, and actions. Most symptoms of stress only last for a short time. However, if your symptoms get worse or don't go away, you may need to seek help.

Normal symptoms of stress:

- Fatigue (feeling very tired or weak)
- Headache
- Stomachache
- Trouble sleeping
- Eating more or less than usual
- Feeling angry, irritable (annoyed) or worried
- Trouble focusing
- Feeling sad or anxious

Symptoms to watch for:

- Prolonged (lasting for a long period of time) and/or overwhelming feelings of worry or anxiety that prevent you from carrying out your daily tasks
- If you have major changes to your:
 - Energy level
 - Eating habits
 - Sleeping habits
- Feelings of hopelessness
- Thoughts of self-harm or suicide



Tips for lowering your stress:

- **Make time for activities you enjoy.** Do activities that make you feel relaxed. Listen to music, start an art project, or read a good book!
- **Stay connected with friends and family members.** Catch up over a phone call. Eat a meal together or have a coffee date over video chat!
- **Take care of your body.** Eat a healthy meal. Try some at-home exercises to keep your body moving. Get a goodnight's sleep.
- **Pay attention to your mental health.** Take time to reflect, meditate, or journal to help clear your mind.
- **Manage your workload.** Try to find balance between work and home life. Take breaks and time away from work when needed.
- **Keep a daily routine for yourself.** Having a solid daily routine will help things feel normal. Try doing some stretches and making a cup of coffee as a part of a morning routine.

If you need to seek help:

If you are feeling overwhelmed or need help coping with stress, reach out. Resources and support are available that can help you better manage your stress.

- **NYC Well** is a private 24/7 helpline. NYC Well is run by trained counselors who can offer counseling and referrals to care.
 - **Call** 888-NYC-WELL (888-692-9355)
 - **Text** “WELL” to 65173
 - **Chat** at nyc.gov/nycwell
- **Ask to speak with a CHN social worker to get support.**